

### Exercise 3

1)

$$A = \frac{57}{50} + \frac{29}{25} = \frac{57}{50} + \frac{58}{50} = \frac{115}{50} = \frac{5 \times 23}{5 \times 10} = \frac{23}{10}$$

$$B = \frac{-3}{10} + \frac{3}{7} = \frac{-3 \times 7}{10 \times 7} + \frac{3 \times 10}{7 \times 10} = \frac{-21 + 30}{70} = \frac{9}{70}$$

$$C = \frac{-13}{12} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{-13}{12} - \frac{1 \times 4}{3 \times 4} = \frac{-13 - 4}{12} = \frac{-17}{12}$$

$$D = 3 - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{3 \times 4}{1 \times 4} - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{12 - 3}{4} = \frac{9}{4}$$

$$E = \frac{5}{9} \times \frac{3}{10} = \frac{5 \times 3}{3 \times 3 \times 2 \times 5} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$F = \frac{12}{63} \times \frac{56}{15} \times 3 = \frac{4 \times 3 \times 7 \times 8 \times 3}{7 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5} = \frac{32}{15}$$

$$G = \frac{-14}{25} \div \frac{7}{10} = \frac{-14}{25} \times \frac{10}{7} = \frac{-7 \times 2 \times 5 \times 2}{5 \times 5 \times 7} = \frac{-4}{5}$$

$$H = \frac{6}{7} \div 3 = \frac{6}{7} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{3 \times 2 \times 1}{7 \times 3} = \frac{2}{7}$$

2)

$$A = 5^2 \times 5^4 = 5^{2+4} = 5^6$$

$$B = 9^2 \times 3^{-3} \times 81 = (3^2)^2 \times 3^{-3} \times (3^2)^2 = 3^{2 \times 2} \times 3^{-3} \times 3^{2 \times 2} = 3^{4-3+4} = 3^5$$

$$C = \frac{10^{-4} \times (10^2)^3}{10^7} = \frac{10^{-4} \times 10^{2 \times 3}}{10^7} = 10^{-4+6-7} = 10^{-5} = \frac{1}{10^5}$$